

Southampton

Strategic Assessment

Joint Strategic Needs Assessment (JSNA)

Last updated September 2023

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1. What is a Joint Strategic Needs Assessment (JSNA)

The JSNA is an assessment of the current and future health and social care needs of the local community; these are needs that could be met by the local authority, Integrated Care Board (ICB), or NHS England. The Department of Health (DoH) defines a needs assessment as a systematic method for reviewing the health and wellbeing needs of a population, leading to agreed commissioning priorities that will improve health and wellbeing outcomes and reduce inequalities. The DoH published [statutory guidance](#) on completing JSNAs and Joint Health and Wellbeing Strategies (JHWS).

Local authorities and Integrated Care Boards (ICB) have equal and joint duties to prepare JSNAs and JHWSs, through the local Health and Wellbeing Board. Local areas are free to undertake JSNAs in a way best suited to their local circumstances. There is no template or format that must be used and no mandatory data set to be included, although they must be fit for purpose. Ultimately, ICB, NHS England and local authorities' plans for commissioning services will be expected to be informed by the evidence contained within JSNAs and JHWS.

Southampton Health and Wellbeing Strategy (2017-2025) and Health and Wellbeing Strategy Dashboard (used to monitor strategic outcomes) and JSNA summary slide set can be downloaded below and found in the resources section.

- [Southampton City Council - Health and Wellbeing Strategy 2017-2025](#)
- [Health and Wellbeing Strategy Dashboard](#)
- [Southampton JSNA slide set](#)

2. The Southampton JSNA and Single Needs Assessment (SNA)

In the decade before the SNA, the Southampton JSNA has been a comprehensive online resource that aims to identify the ‘big picture’ for health and wellbeing through analysis of a wide range of data sets and other sources of evidence. However, the JSNA is not the only statutory needs assessment in the city; the [Community Safety Strategic Assessment](#) and the [Pharmaceutical Needs Assessment](#) are also statutory duties for the Community Safety Partnership (CSP) and the Health and Wellbeing Board respectively. In addition, there has been an increasing demand for high quality data and intelligence on a range of other topics such as economic development and housing which, although are not statutory duties, consider important drivers (wider determinants) of health and wellbeing in the city.

In 2015, Southampton City Council and partners took the decision to combine these analyses into a more holistic Single Needs Assessment (SNA) for Southampton, rather than consider issues in isolation. This approach has been endorsed by both the Southampton Health and Wellbeing Board and the Southampton Safe City Partnership. The SNA is now hosted on the [Southampton Data Observatory](#) website, which is designed to be a ‘one stop shop’ for evidence and intelligence on need in the city. More information on the history of Southampton’s JSNA is available on the [history of the JSNA](#) page.

3. How to use the Southampton Single Needs Assessment (SNA)

The Southampton Single Needs Assessment is structured by topic to help the user find the information they are looking for. Each topic contains a summary of the key needs as well as signposting to more in depth resources in the form of data dashboards or compendiums, presentation slide sets, detailed needs assessments and external sources of information. To begin using the Southampton Single Needs Assessment, navigate to your chosen topic from the [Southampton Data Observatory](#) home page, or use the links below. A [Southampton JSNA slide set](#) is also available to download which is regularly updated and summarises some of the current needs in the city.

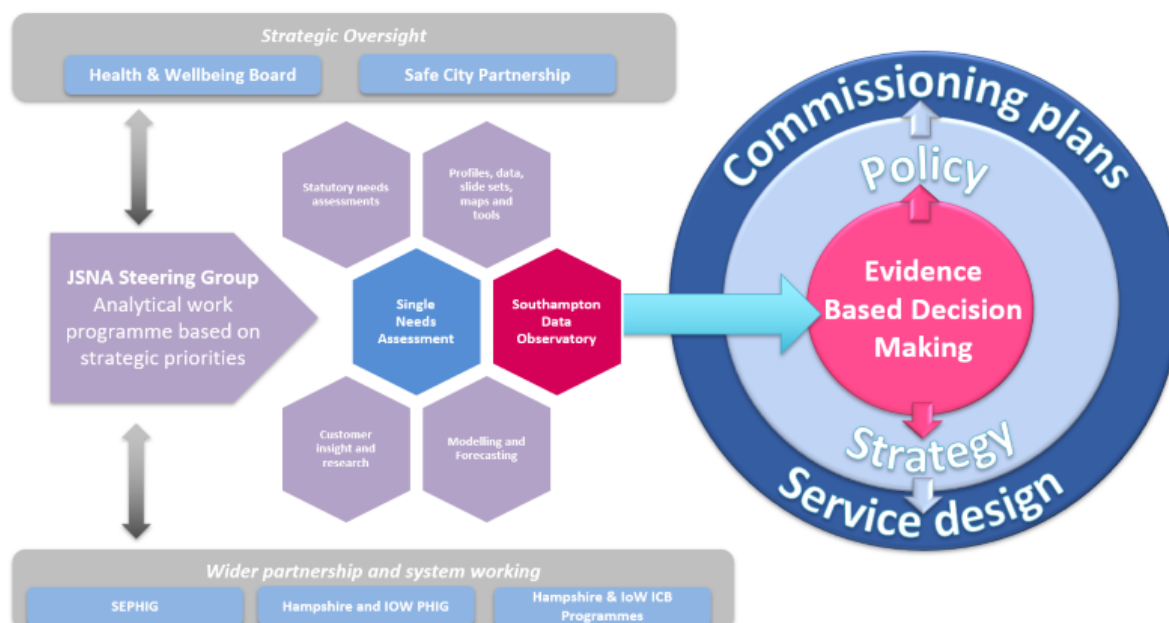
The Southampton Data Observatory currently is structured by key topic:

- [Population](#) – births, deaths, ethnicity, language, population change, census
- [Health](#) – data on a range of health topics (see below)
- [Economy](#) – Southampton’s economy, deprivation, cost of living, housing and homelessness
- [Place](#) – ward profiles, locality & GP profiles, maps
- [Community Safety](#) – crime, domestic abuse, youth offending, road safety
- [Children and Young People \(CYP\)](#) – education, maternal health, child poverty
- [Surveys and Research](#) – Covid-19 resident surveys, City survey, People’s Panel
- [Data and Resources](#) – needs assessments, interactive dashboards, summary slide sets, maps

The Health section covers a range of more in depth topics making up the JSNA:

- [JSNA Overview](#)
- [Southampton's population](#)
- [Life expectancy and mortality](#)
- [Maternal, children and young people's health](#)
- [Health behaviours](#)
- [Healthy ageing](#)
- [Disabilities](#)
- [Health conditions](#)
- [Mental health and wellbeing](#)
- [Communities of interest](#)
- [Inequalities and wider determinants](#)
- [Pharmaceutical Needs Assessment](#)
- [Health data and resources](#)

Maintaining the SNA continues to be a dynamic iterative process rather than a stand-alone product and is updated regularly as new data sets and analysis become available or new priorities identified. In this way, future policies, strategies, commissioning decisions and spending priorities can be based on the latest available data and evidence. The Southampton Data Observatory JSNA content is overseen by the JSNA Steering Group as shown in the diagram. Members of the steering group come from a range a statutory organisations across the city, to ensure the JSNA and analytical work programme are informed by strategic priorities across Southampton.



4. Assets and Needs using the SHAPE tool

The Southampton JSNA is focused on highlighting health needs, inequalities and challenges in the city to inform strategy, commissioning and service planning / design. However, it is also helpful to understand the assets across the city that may help meet the identified need (asset based approach). The [SHAPE tool](#) is an online, interactive, data mapping, analysis and insight tool that supports service planning and estates strategy development. The features and data sets included allow a geographical exploration of both assets and need.

Local infrastructure assets are included such as GP practices, pharmacies and other primary care facilities, schools, railway stations, children’s centres, dentists, opticians, care homes, green space and access points as well as key supermarket sites.

The tool includes environmental data such as flooding risk, nitrogen dioxide levels, sulphur dioxide levels, noise pollution and particulate matter levels. Resident data such as population projections, ethnicity, deprivation, poverty, disease prevalence and 2021 census data is also included to help assess need.

The tool also incorporates travel time analytics including driving routes to nearest sites, travel time by foot, bike, car or public transport and distance and boundary visualisations. For example, this functionality was utilised in the [Pharmaceutical Needs Assessment](#) to understand travel times for residents to their nearest pharmacy. The tool is helpful to health colleagues as it displays primary care patients, workforce make up, dispensing data, practice information and contracts including CQC information. The features include NHS organisations, boundaries and sites.

The tool is free to use but users need to [register](#).

5. ONS Health Index

Benchmarking and trend data within the Southampton JSNA comes from a range of different sources. Another way of benchmarking and looking at changes in health over time is through the [ONS Health Index](#). The Index is broken down into 3 main areas: Healthy People, Healthy Lives and Healthy Places, each containing several subdomains. Southampton can be benchmarked against England and itself historically over time. Within the Index, scores of more than 100 indicates better health, whilst scores of less than 100 indicates worse health.

A number of local authorities across our local Integrated Care System (ICS) have used the ONS Health Index to structure their JSNAs and health and wellbeing strategies. It is important to understand Southampton’s Health and Wellbeing using the ONS Health Index measure, so that the

ICS can effectively compare and understand results across the whole Hampshire, Isle of Wight, Portsmouth and Southampton area.

The ONS Health Index includes a summary slide set and full slide set pack exploring Southampton against the 2020 Health index. The Hampshire JSNA includes Southampton and Portsmouth within their ONS Health Index PowerBI visualisation, it was updated in August 2023 with the recent 2021 ONS Health Index Data for the city. The Southampton Data Observatory ONS Health Index page will reflect the 2021 data later this year. More information is available on the [Southampton ONS Health Index](#) page.

6. Resources

Southampton Health and Wellbeing Strategy (2017-2025) and Health and Wellbeing Strategy Dashboard can be downloaded below, as well as a link to the needs assessments page.

6.1 JSNA summary

Health & Wellbeing Boards are responsible for producing a JSNA (Health & Social Care Act 2012), the JSNA is an assessment of the current and future health and social care needs of the community. The purpose is to improve health & wellbeing and reduce inequalities and it is a statutory requirement to produce AND inform health and wellbeing commissioning plans.

- [JSNA summary slide set](#)

6.2 The Joint Health and Wellbeing Strategy (2017-2025)

The Joint Health and Wellbeing Strategy (2017-2025) for Southampton has been published, setting out the strategic vision for improving the health and reducing health inequalities in the city. The strategy provides a bridge between plans produced by the local health and social care system and other plans developed elsewhere that impact on the city's health and wellbeing. The Southampton Health and Wellbeing Board produced this strategic plan for the city's health and wellbeing in order to address a number of local priorities for action. These priorities were identified in the Joint Strategic Needs Assessment.

- [Southampton City Council - Health and Wellbeing Strategy 2017-2025](#)

6.3 The Health and Wellbeing dashboard

The Health and Wellbeing dashboard presents a range of data to help measure how well public health and wellbeing is being improved and protected; monitored through the Health and Wellbeing Strategy 2017-2025. Data in this dashboard is compiled from a range of publicly available sources, accessed through data tools from the Office for Health Improvement & Disparities (OHID).

- [Health and Wellbeing Strategy Dashboard](#)

6.4 Needs Assessments

Needs assessments from across the council, including the pharmaceutical Needs Assessment, Public Health annual reports and other health needs assessments.

- [Needs assessments](#)

6.5 Pen profile for Southampton

2023 Pen profile of Southampton, giving key facts in Southampton.

- [2023 Pen profile of Southampton](#)

6.6 ONS – Health Index

The ONS' Health Index provides a systematic, independent view of health in England. It enables users to compare health over time and across geographies. It provides a picture of health in its broadest sense recognising the importance of health outcomes, risk factors and the social, economic and environmental drivers to support health to improve now and for the longer term. The Health Index provides a framework to understand health pre-pandemic, including whether health issues were persistent, improving or deteriorating and to explore how the pandemic impacted on health in 2020 and 2021.

- [ONS Health Index](#)