

Survey of Adult Carers 2021 – 2022 Full results summary

Data, Intelligence & Insight Team – August 2022.

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Survey background



Survey of Adult Carers 2021-22

Unpaid carers are important to the Department of Health & Social Care and the Care Quality Commission. The Survey of Adult Carers in England (SACE) has been developed to learn more about whether services:

- help carers in their caring role and their life outside of caring; and
- what carers think of the services provided to the person they care for

These services are paid for by the council and may be delivered by the council or other organisations.

The SACE 2021-22 has been successfully completed by Southampton City Council. This is the fifth time we have run this survey, with the first one carried about in 2012 – 2013. Normally the survey is repeated every two years but last year it was cancelled by NHS Digital because of the pandemic.

Fieldwork

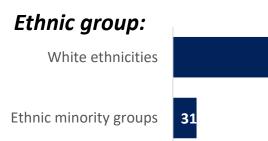
The survey ran in Autumn 2021 when 1,000 questionnaires were sent out to informal (unpaid) carers such as next-of-kin, spouses, other family members and neighbours. This report contains a summary of the Southampton version of the survey, which contains local questions about services. The survey was sent to NHS Digital in March 2022.

Number of Questions

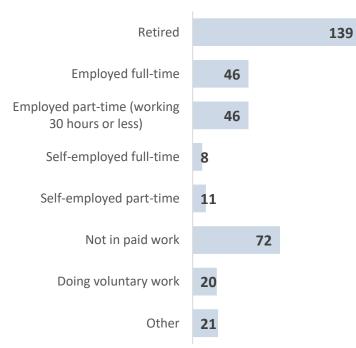
The survey had a total of 39 questions, with 36 that were asked to every council in England and three extra "local questions" unique to Southampton.



Total respondents: 326

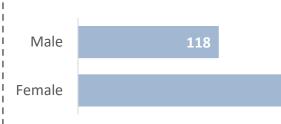


Employment status:



Gender:

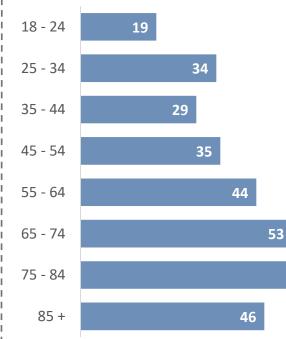
281



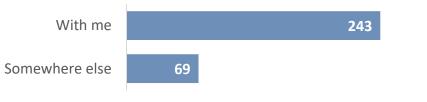
204

58

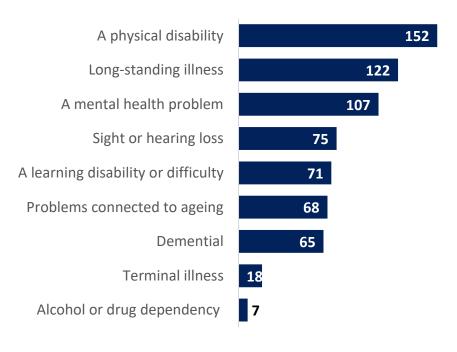
Age:



Where the cared for person usually lives:



Problems that the person you care for has:





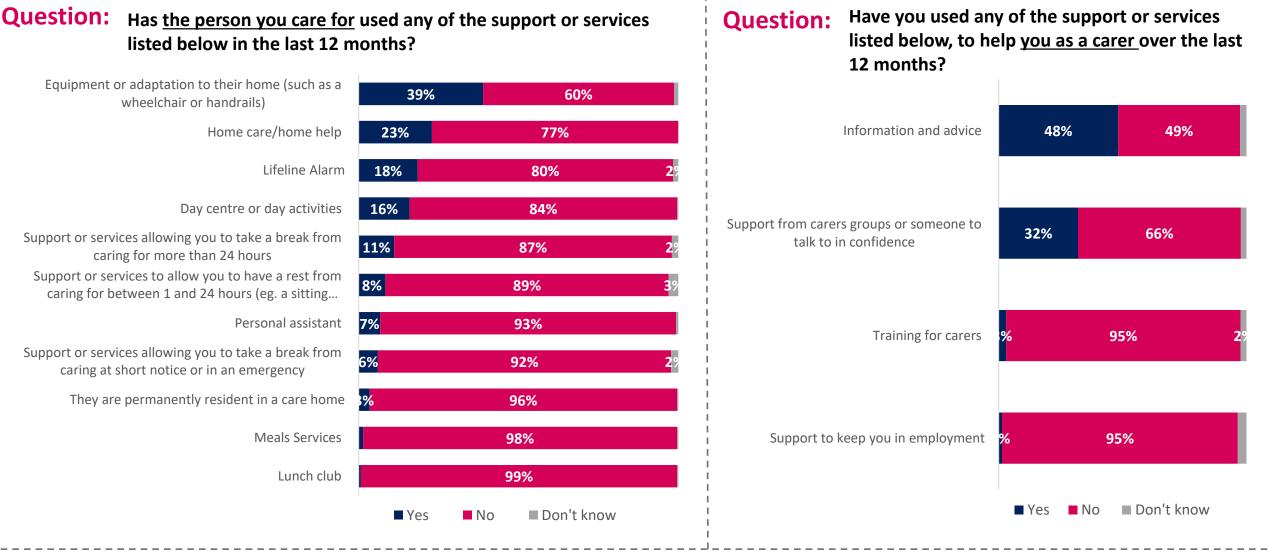


Services provided



Use of support and services





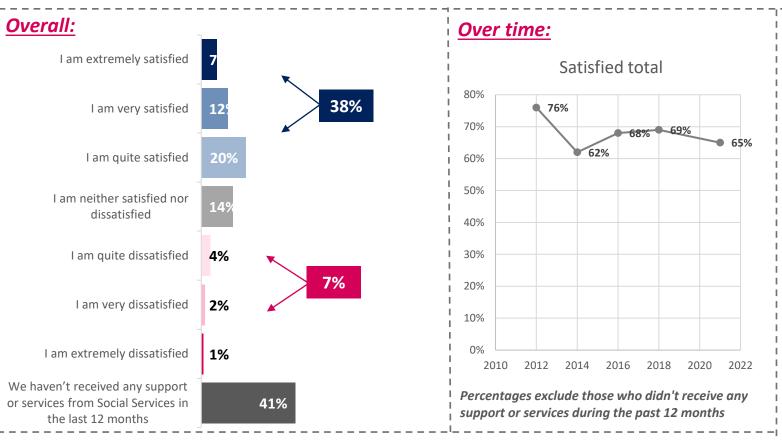
Key findings:

- The cared for person using 'Equipment or adaptation for their home' has been the top support or service used in Southampton since the survey began in 2012.
- Carers were less likely to use any of the support or services, compared to 2018.





Question: Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the support or services you and the person you care for have received from Social Services in the last 12 months?



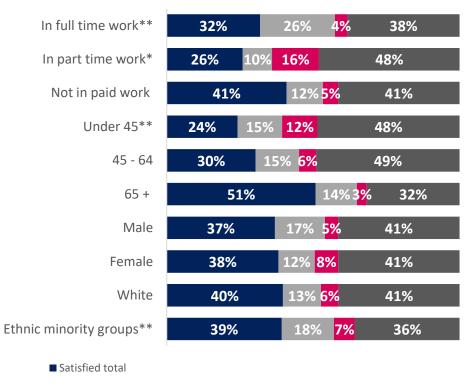
Broken down by demographics:

Neither total

12 months

Dissatisfied total

**Small sample size – fewer than 50 respondents * Small sample size – fewer than 100 respondents



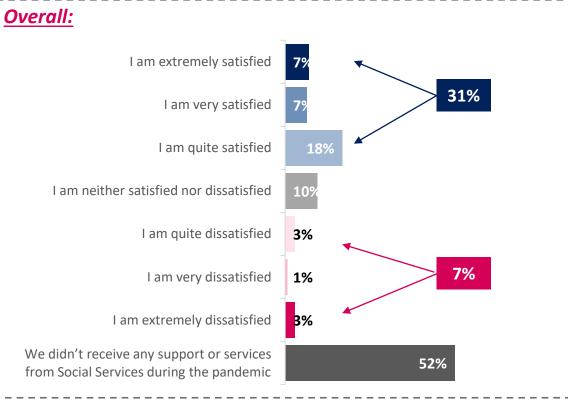
We haven't received any support or services from Social Services in the last

Key findings:

- Both satisfaction and dissatisfaction rates declined compared with the most recent survey in 2018. This was largely because the percentage who were neither satisfied nor dissatisfied rose almost 10%.
- It appears that the younger the age of the carer, the less likely they are to receive help from Social Services.



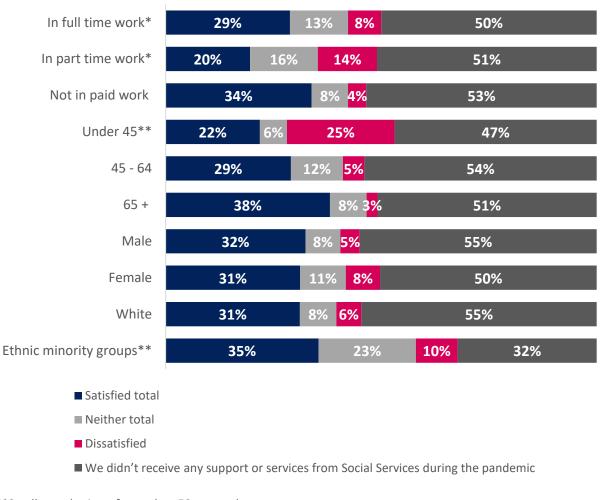
Question: Thinking about your experiences during the Coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the support or services you and the person you care for have received from Social Services?



Key findings:

- Excluding respondents that had not received any support or services during the pandemic, the satisfaction levels remained unaffected by the pandemic (66% compared to 65%).
- The pandemic had a clear impact on respondents receiving any support or services, with over half of respondents selecting this option (52%).

Broken down by demographics:



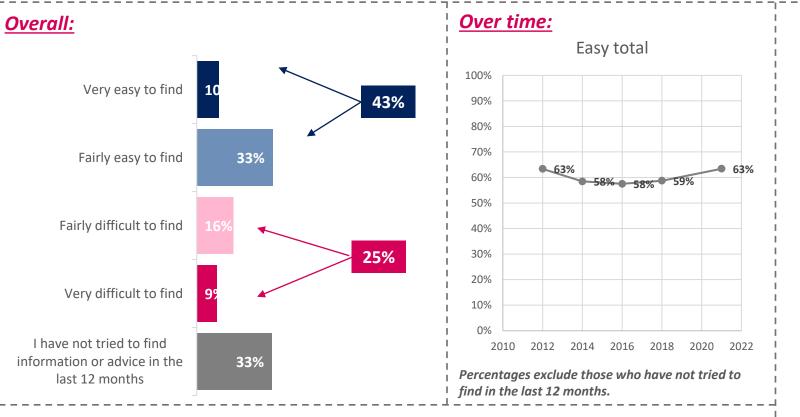
**Small sample size – fewer than 50 respondents

* Small sample size – fewer than 100 respondents





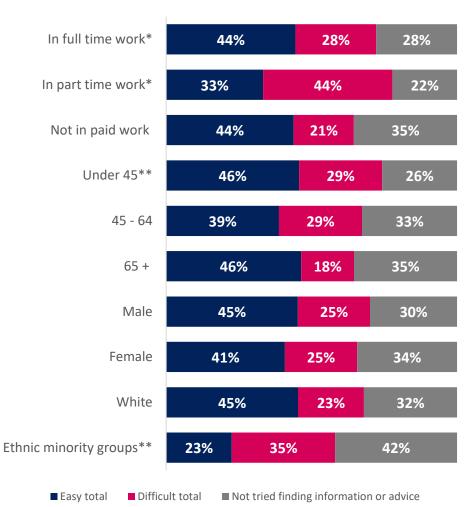
Question: In the last 12 months, have you found it easy or difficult to find information and advice about support, services or benefits?



Key findings:

- 1 in 4 respondents found it difficult to find information and advice, which is the <u>lowest</u> that it has been in 5 years, showing that respondents are finding it slightly easier to find information compared to previous years.
- Respondents in part time work have found it most difficult to find information and advice about support, services or benefits (44%).

Broken down by demographics:



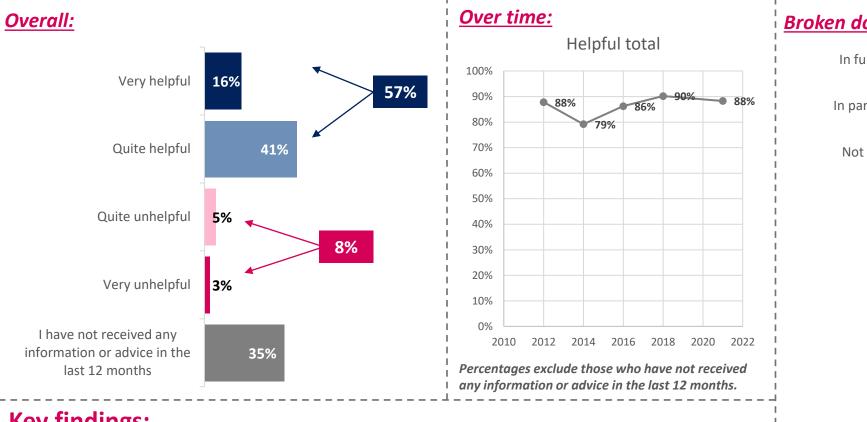
**Small sample size – fewer than 50 respondents

* Small sample size – fewer than 100 respondents





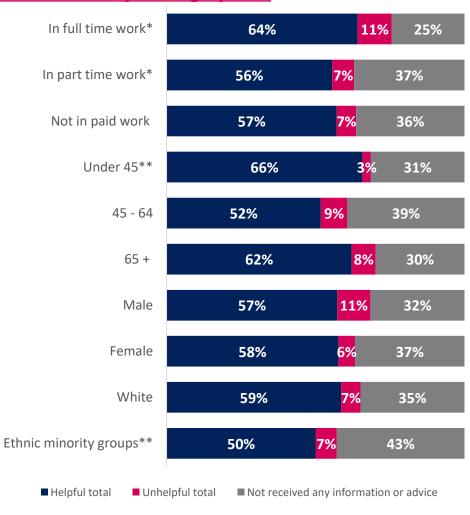
Question: In the last 12 months, how helpful has the information and advice you have received been?



Key findings:

- 88% of respondents that received information and advice over the last 12 months selected that it was either guite or very helpful.
- This is very similar to figures since 2016.

Broken down by demographics:



**Small sample size – fewer than 50 respondents

* Small sample size - fewer than 100 respondents





Finding information or unhelpful information: making it easier

A total of **134** respondents provided a comment specifically on this priority. The following graphs show the total number of respondents by each theme of comment.

General / negative comments		Suggestions			
		Quicker responses / call backs / less delays in services	38		
Not given help or advice	27	Central information on who to contact / what help is available / not sure where to start	34		
1 1 1		Notify / help carers with entitlements (e.g. money / support)	24		
No issues / have not tried	16	Prefer face-to-face support over digital / phone	16		
		Specific help / training for person in care's conditions	16		
		Train staff better / to help with specific issues	15		
Generally find looking for information online	10	Need workers to listen more to issues	12		
difficult		Support / help for filling out forms	6		
		Require hearing / sight impairment communication support	3		
Other negative comments	3	Suggestions for a more helpful survey	2		
		Other suggestions	7 These graphs are in respondent count rather than percentage		





Question: In the last 12 months, do you feel you have been involved or consulted as much as you wanted to be, in discussions about the support or services provided to the person you care for?

42%

2016 2018

Percentages exclude those selected that there had

32%

2020

- 36%

2022

• **39%** • 37%

2012 2014

been no discussions in the last 12 months

I always felt involved or

consulted

Over time:

100% 90%

80%

70% 60%

50%

40%

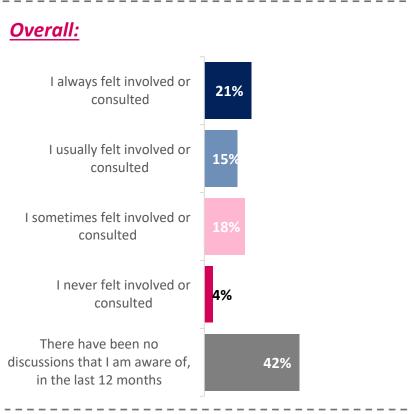
30%

20%

10%

0%

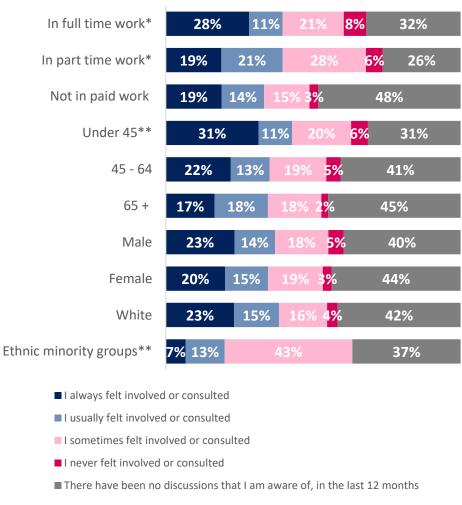
2010



Key findings:

• There has been a small increase in the percentage of carers who say that they have always felt involved or consulted in discussions about the person they care for, compared to 2018.

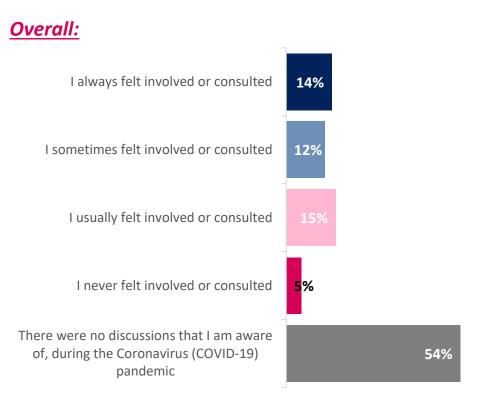
Broken down by demographics:



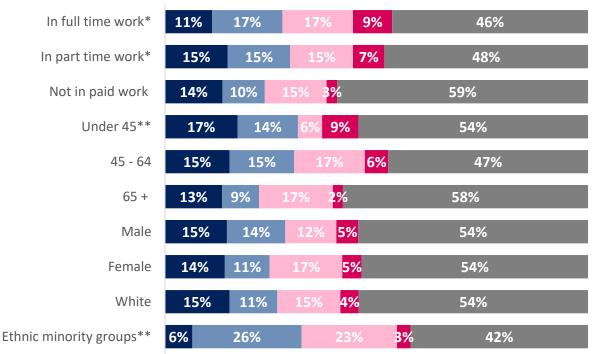
**Small sample size – fewer than 50 respondents* Small sample size – fewer than 100 respondents







Broken down by demographics:



southampton

dataobservatory -

Key findings:

- Excluding respondents that had any discussions during the pandemic, the levels of 'always' feeling involved decreased slightly (31% compared to 36% in the last 12 months).
- The pandemic had a clear impact on respondents having any discussions about the support or services, with over half of respondents selecting this option (54%).

- I always felt involved or consulted
- I sometimes felt involved or consulted
- I usually felt involved or consulted
- I never felt involved or consulted

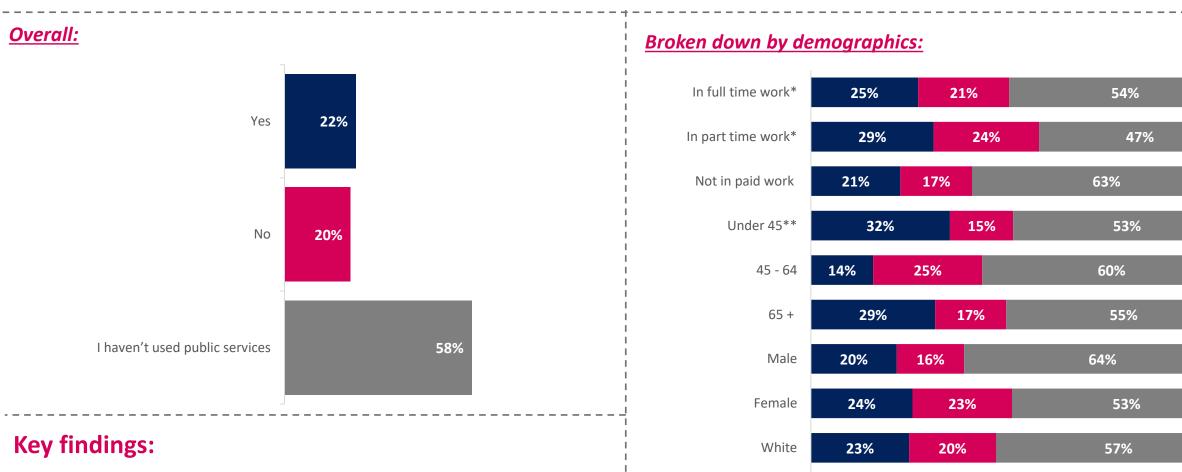
There were no discussions that I am aware of, during the Coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic

**Small sample size – fewer than 50 respondents * Small sample size – fewer than 100 respondents





Question: Through your journey as a carer, have you experienced public services joining together to co-ordinate the support they give you?



- The majority of respondents selected that they had not used public services through their journey as a carer. This was highest within ethnic minority groups (67%) and males (64%)
- Excluding respondents that had not used public services, 52% of respondents said that their experience was joint up.

Yes ■ No ■ I haven't used public services

67%

**Small sample size – fewer than 50 respondents

11%

22%

* Small sample size – fewer than 100 respondents

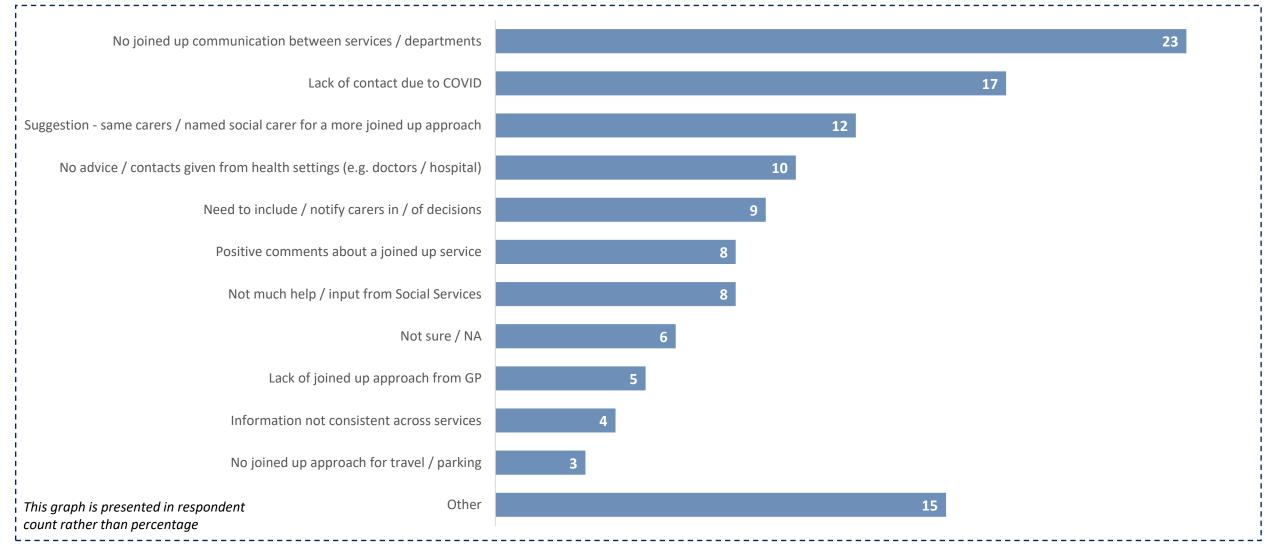
Ethnic minority groups**





A joined up journey

A total of 89 respondents provided a comment specifically on this priority. The following graph shows the total number of respondents by each theme of comment.





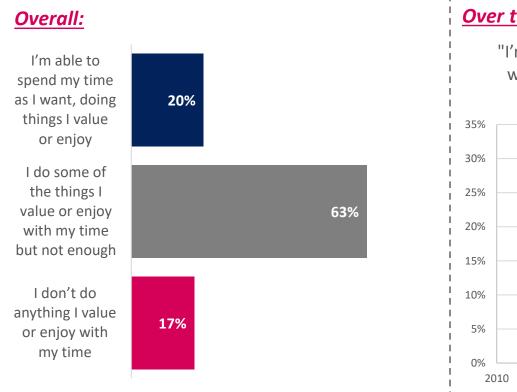


Looking after yourself

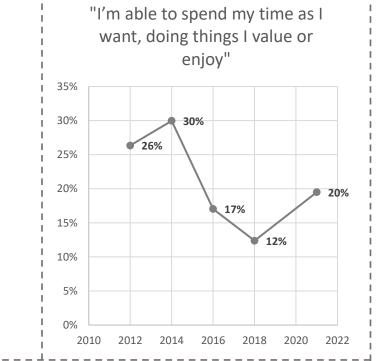




Question: Which of the following statements best describes how you spend your time?



Over time:



Key findings:

- The majority of respondents selected that they do some of the things they value or enjoy, but not enough (63%).
- Respondents that spend as much time as they would like doing the things they value and ٠ enjoy increased within the last five years.
- Respondents that were not in paid work selected that they were more likely to be able to spend their time as much as they wanted, compared to those in full or part time work.

Broken down by demographics:

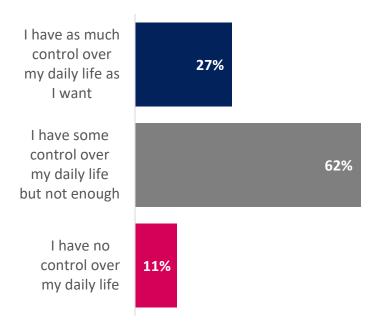
In full time work*	13%	72%	15%
In part time work*	13%	80%	<mark>7%</mark>
Not in paid work	24%	57%	19%
Under 45**	9%	77%	14%
45 - 64	17%	64%	19%
65 +	24%	59%	17%
Male	25%	61%	14%
Female	17%	65%	18%
White	20%	62%	18%
Ethnic minority groups**	10%	77%	13%

- I'm able to spend my time as I want, doing things I value or enjoy
- I do some of the things I value or enjoy with my time but not enough
- I don't do anything I value or enjoy with my time
- **Small sample size fewer than 50 respondents
- * Small sample size fewer than 100 respondents

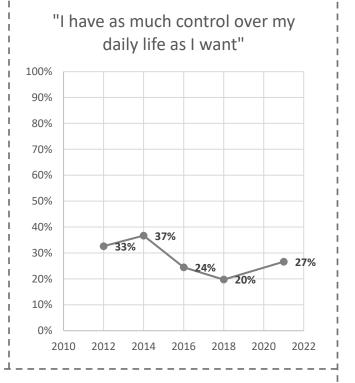


Question: Which of the following statements best describes how much control you have over your daily life?





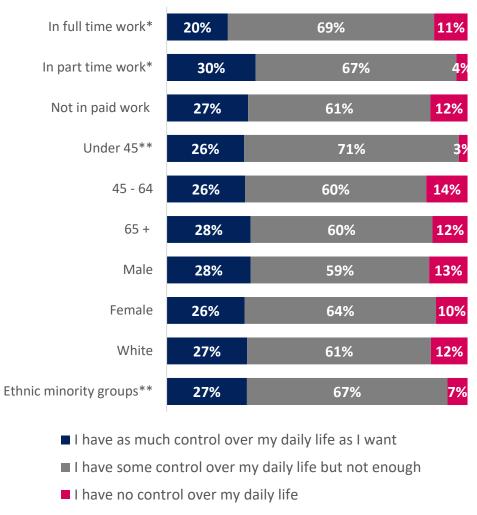
<u>Over time:</u>



Key findings:

- The majority of respondents selected that they have some control over their daily lives, but not enough (62%)
- Respondents that have as much control over their daily life as they want has increased in since the previous survey.
- Respondents that were in full time work were less likely to select that they had as much control over their life as they want, compared to those in part time or no work.

Broken down by demographics:



I**Small sample size - fewer than 50 respondents
I* Small sample size - fewer than 100 respondents

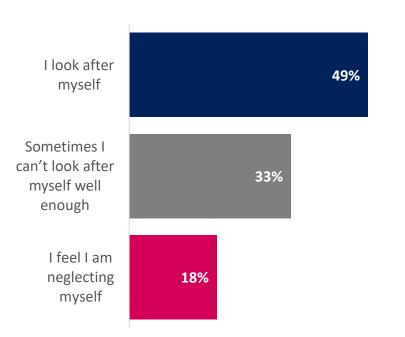


Looking after yourself

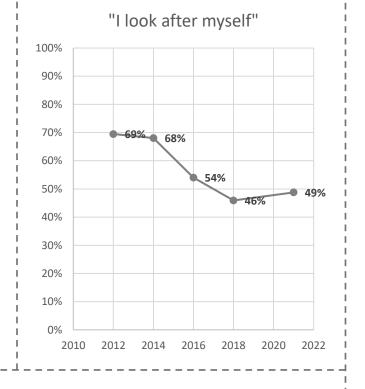


Question: Thinking about how much time you have to look after yourself - in terms of getting enough sleep or eating well - which statement best describes your present situation?

<u>Overall:</u>



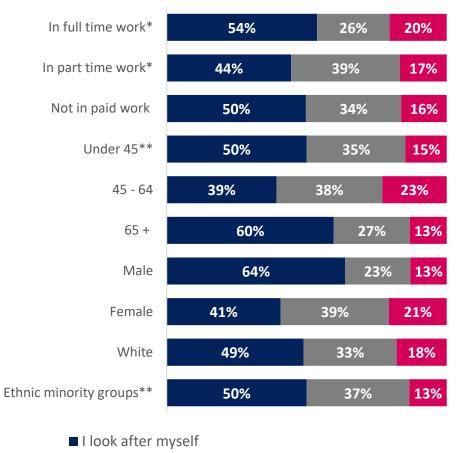
<u>Over time:</u>



Key findings:

- Almost half of respondents selected that they are able to look after themselves (49%).
- The amount of respondents that look after themselves has increased slightly since 2018.
- It appears that respondents within the 45 64 age bracket are more likely to feel like they are neglecting themselves (23%)
- It appears that men are almost 25% more likely to feel as if they look after themselves enough, compared to women (64% compared to 41%)

Broken down by demographics:



■ Sometimes I can't look after myself well enough

I feel I am neglecting myself

**Small sample size – fewer than 50 respondents

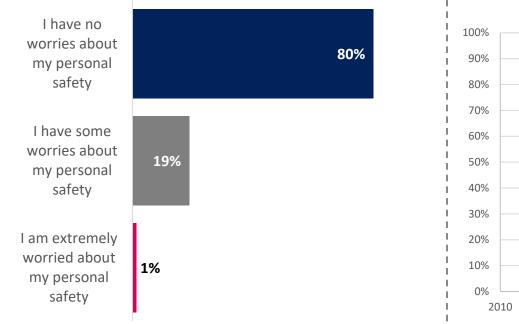
* Small sample size – fewer than 100 respondents





Question: Thinking about your personal safety, which of the statements best describes your present situation?

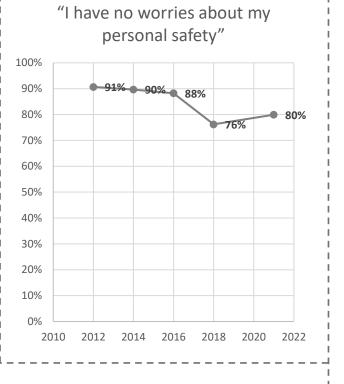
<u>Overall:</u>



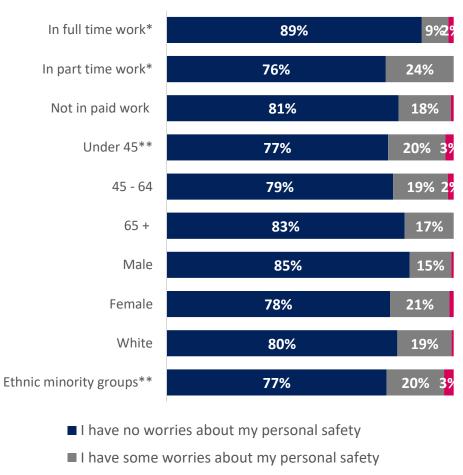
Key findings:

- The majority of respondents have no worries about their personal safety (80%)
- The amount of respondents that have no worries about their personal safety has increased slightly since 2018.
- Respondents in full time work appear to have no worries about their safety, compared to those in part time or no work.

Over time:



Broken down by demographics:



■ I am extremely worried about my personal safety

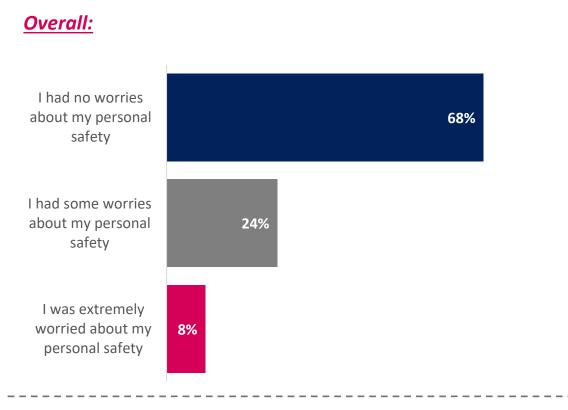
**Small sample size – fewer than 50 respondents
 * Small sample size – fewer than 100 respondents



Personal safety during the pandemic



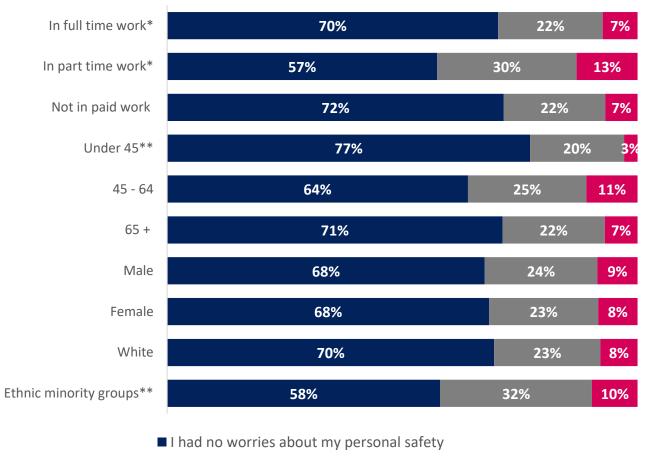
Question: Thinking about your personal safety during the Coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, which of the statements best describes how you felt during this time?



Key findings:

- The pandemic has had an impact on worries about personal safety, with respondents more likely to select that they had some worries (5 percentage points up) or extreme worries (7 percentage points up).
- Respondents in part time work were more likely to have extreme or some worries about personal safety, compared to those in full time or no paid work.

Broken down by demographics:



- I had some worries about my personal safety
- I was extremely worried about my personal safety

**Small sample size – fewer than 50 respondents

* Small sample size – fewer than 100 respondents

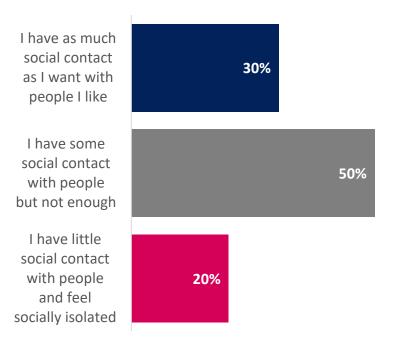


Social contact



Question: Thinking about how much social contact you've had with people you like, which of the following statements best describes your social situation?

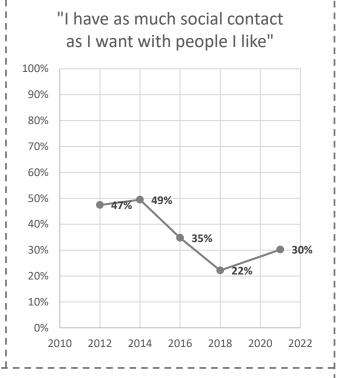
<u>Overall:</u>



Key findings:

- 70% of respondents selected that they do not spend enough time with people they like.
- The amount of respondents that have as much social contact as they would like has increased since 2018.
- Around 1 in 4 respondents under 65 selected that they have little social contact and feel socially isolated.

<u>Over time:</u>



Broken down by demographics:

In full time work*	40%	40%	21%		
In part time work*	28%	55%	17%		
Not in paid work	31%	51%	18%		
Under 45**	34%	43%	23%		
45 - 64	27%	49%	25%		
65 +	34%	52%	14%		
Male	33%	45%	21%		
Female	29%	53%	19%		
White	31%	50%	18%		
Ethnic minority groups**	26%	55%	19%		
I have as much social contact as I want with people I like					



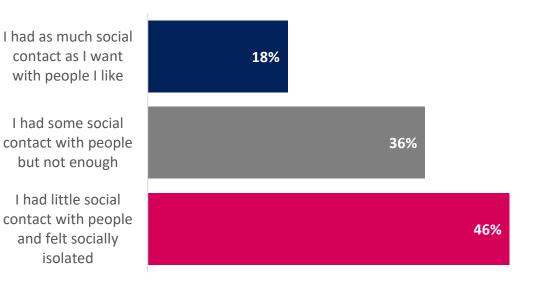


Social contact during the pandemic



Question: Thinking about how much social contact you had with people you like during the Coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, which of the following statements best describes your social situation during this time?

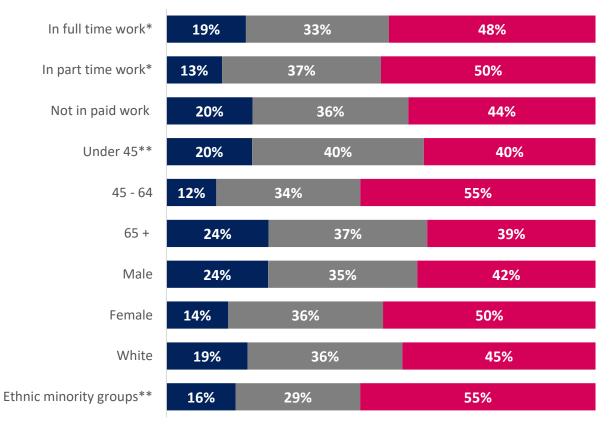
<u>Overall:</u>



Key findings:

 As expected, the pandemic had a large affect on social contact, with a 26 percentage point increase in respondents selecting that they felt socially isolated during this time.

Broken down by demographics:



I had as much social contact as I want with people I like
 I had some social contact with people but not enough

I had little social contact with people and felt socially isolated

**Small sample size – fewer than 50 respondents * Small sample size – fewer than 100 respondents





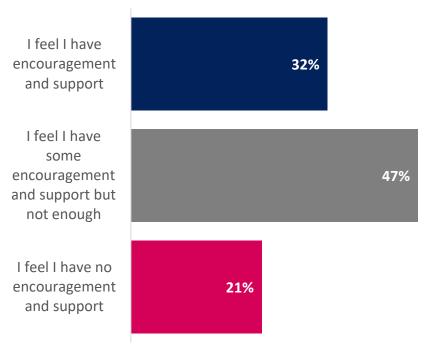
Impacts of caring responsibilities





Question: Thinking about encouragement and support in your caring role, which of the following statements best describes your present situation?

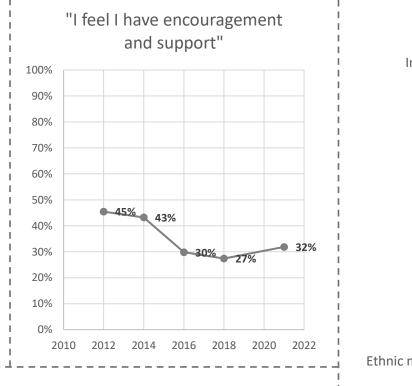
<u>Overall:</u>



Key findings:

- Almost a third of respondents feel that they have the right amount of encouragement and support (32%), which is slightly higher than the last five years.
- Respondents from ethnic minority groups were less likely to select that they have the right amount of encouragement and support, compared to other demographics (16%).

<u>Over time:</u>



Broken down by demographics:

In full time work*	31%	41%	28%
In part time work*	30%	47%	23%
Not in paid work	33%	48%	19%
Under 45**	31%	49%	20%
45 - 64	32%	43%	25%
65 +	33%	50%	17%
Male	36%	44%	21%
Female	30%	48%	22%
White	34%	45%	21%
c minority groups**	16%	65%	19%

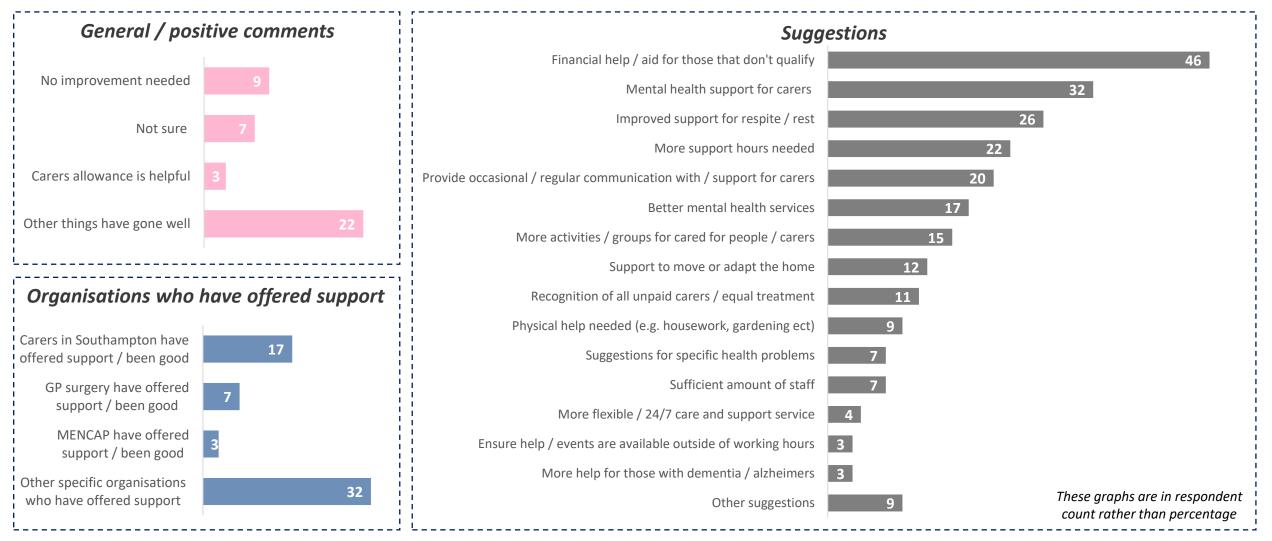
■ I feel I have encouragement and support

- I feel I have some encouragement and support but not enough
- I feel I have no encouragement and support

**Small sample size – fewer than 50 respondents * Small sample size – fewer than 100 respondents

Improve and developing care and support services: what we do well and what we could do better

A total of **169** respondents provided a comment specifically on this priority. The following graphs show the total number of respondents by each theme of comment.

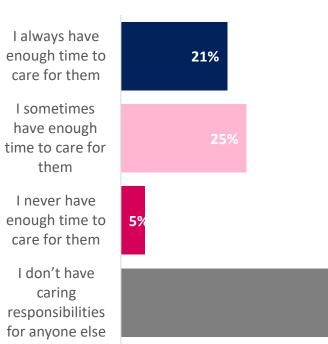




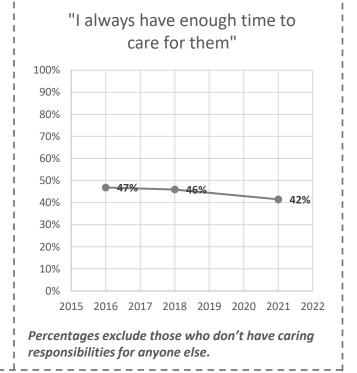


Question: Thinking about the other people you have caring responsibilities for, which of the following best describes your current situation? Please exclude the person you spend most time helping.

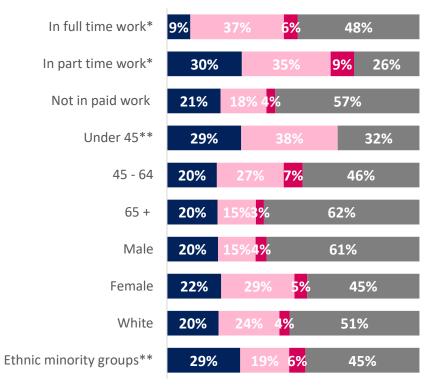
<u>Overall:</u>



Over time:



Broken down by demographics:



Key findings:

 Half of the respondents selected that they do not have caring responsibilities, and this was highest in males (61%) and over 65s (62%).

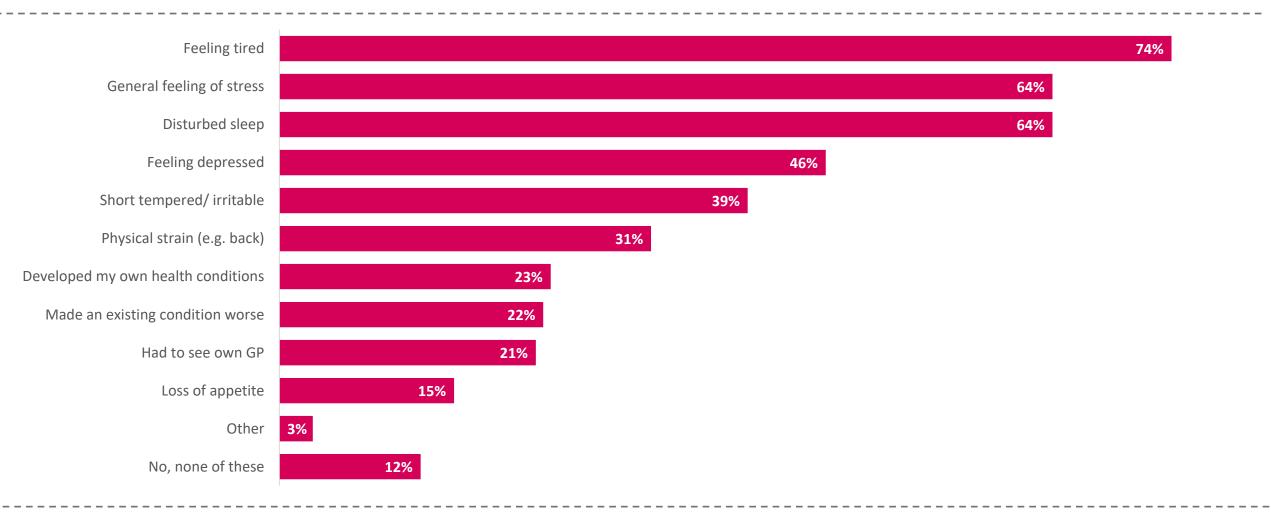
50%

 Respondents that 'always' have enough time to care for their other people has decreased slightly since 2016. I always have enough time to care for them
I sometimes have enough time to care for them
I never have enough time to care for them
I don't have caring responsibilities for anyone else

**Small sample size – fewer than 50 respondents * Small sample size – fewer than 100 respondents



Question: In the last 12 months, has your health been affected by your caring role in any of the ways listed below?



Key findings:

٠

- 74% of respondents selected that caring has led to them feeling tired, followed by general feelings of stress and disturbed sleep (64%).
- Almost half of respondents selected that they have experienced feelings of depression as a result of their caring role (46%).



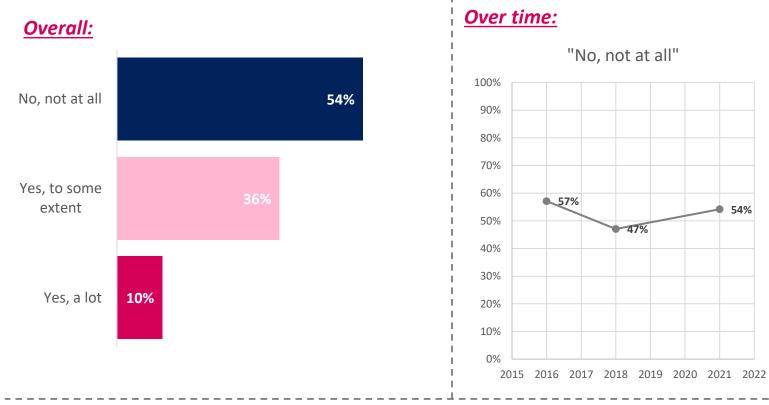
"No, not at all"

47%

54%

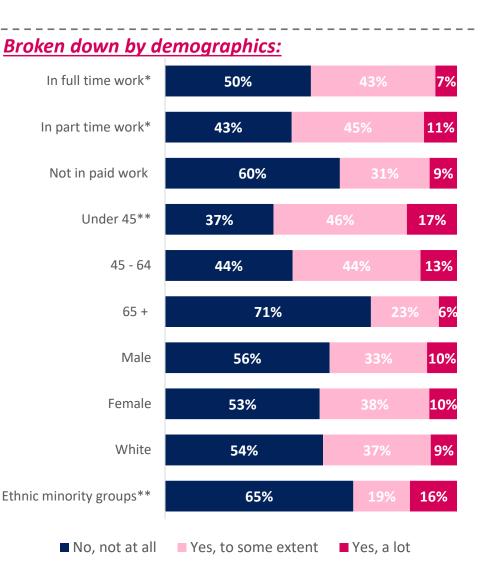
57%

Question: In the last 12 months, has caring caused you any financial difficulties?



Key findings:

- Just over half of respondents selected that they have not experienced any • financial difficulties as a result of their caring role (54%), which is a 7 percentage point increase compared to 2018.
- Respondents under 45 appear to have faced more financial difficulties, compared • to other age groups (17%)



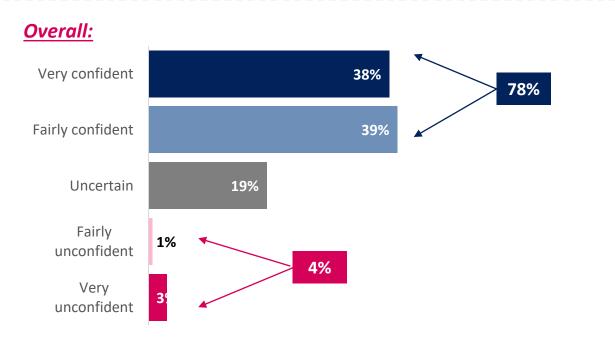
**Small sample size – fewer than 50 respondents

* Small sample size – fewer than 100 respondents



southampton dataobservatory

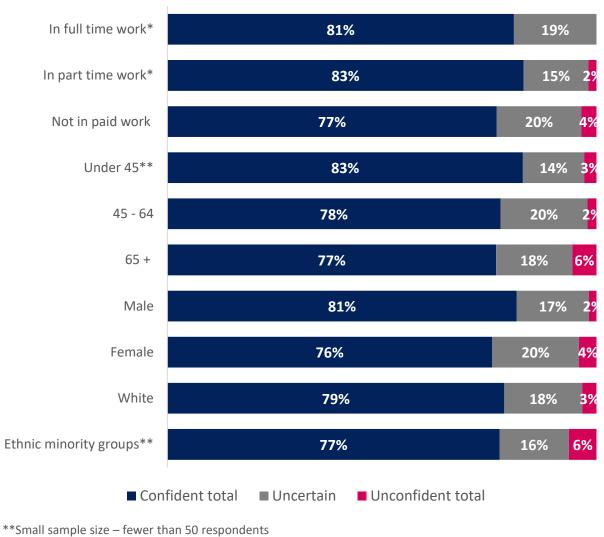
Question: Given your current circumstances, how confident do you feel about continuing your caring role over the next year?



Key findings:

- The majority of respondents selected that they are confident about continuing their caring role over the next year (78%)
- There is no large difference in demographic characteristics and the likelihood to continue their caring role

Broken down by demographics:



* Small sample size – fewer than 100 respondents





Biggest stresses that affect your caring role.

A total of **183** respondents provided a comment specifically on this priority. The following graph shows the total number of respondents by each theme of comment. Worries about looking after cared for person / their health 63 Issues balancing priorities / time management 52 42 Uncertainty of the future / who will care for the person long term if existing carer can't Specific issues with carer's health 31 Other individual cases of difficulties / struggles 17 Cared for person cannot be left alone / worried about leaving them 11 Grateful for help from family 10 Anxious about COVID-19 9 Coping okay / will always care for person 8 Difficulties where the cared for person doesn't want / can't ask for help 8 Worried about night time Worried about issues with healthcare settings (e.g. GPs not helping, prescriptions not ready) 2 Struggling day-to-day generally Other 5 This graph is presented in respondent count rather than percentage